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Special Tourist Service

### Social & Personal

A cable of thanks for the bequest of his life's work of 200 plaster originals to the Bezalel National Museum and 70th birthday greetings was sent to the sculptor Jacques Lipchitz on Friday by Mr. E. Dohlan, Chairman of the Bezalel Museum Board.

The cornerstone of the Be'er Yehoshua Talmud-Torah at the Ponevez Yeshiva, Kiryat Hayehova, Bnei Brak, will be laid in the presence of the donors, Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Kraushar at 5 p.m. today.

The South African Sixth Maccabiah Bowling Team visited the Wina Maccabiah Training Centre in Tel Aviv on Friday. They were welcomed by Mrs. Katie Gluckman, Chairman of the Advisory Board.

The composer Paul Ben-Haim has joined the Rubin Academy of Music, Jerusalem, as Pedagogic Instructor and Teacher of Composition.

### USSR Chemist Says Life Hung by Thread

OTTAWA (Reuter). — Dr. Mikhail Klotchkov, the 38-year-old Soviet chemist granted asylum in Canada, said here on Friday he had been a member of the Communist Party since 1930 except for a period of exclusion in 1937, when his life was on a thin string. He did not elaborate on this reference.

He told a press conference much of his work in physical and inorganic chemistry was suppressed by his superiors at the Moscow Academy of Sciences.

He lived in a one-room basement apartment with its single window overlooking a lorry yard, he said. All his requests for better accommodation were refused.

He said he felt the poor treatment he got in Russia was a result of criticism he levelled at the Soviet Academy of Sciences at a conference in 1948 for distorting Soviet scientific history. "Wave of criticism" was directed at him after this conference.

Dr. Klotchkov — who has been described as a nobody by Soviet Embassy officials — said a Stalin Prize was given to him in 1948 for work on metal refining.

He wished to correct press reports that he holds the Order of Lenin, but said he does hold a Red Banner Award, Russia's No. 2 decoration after the Order of Lenin.

Dr. Klotchkov denied a report that he had knowledge of secret rocket fuel projects in the Soviet Union.

### Brazil Head Says Soviet Aid Would Be 'Useful'

BRASILIA, Brazil (AP). — President Janio Quadros has sent a message to Premier Khrushchev that he thinks Soviet aid would be useful in Brazilian development.

President Quadros said Brazil had received "valid" aid from the West, but "not on a scale with our necessities nor in a measure commensurate with our capacity of work."

The message, written about three weeks ago, was released on Friday night.

Yesterday, President Quadros bestowed one of Brazil's highest honours on Cuban Economic Chief Ernesto "Che" Guevara, in recognition of his efforts for tightening commercial as well as cultural relations with Brazil.

### EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

**JERUSALEM:** TAJER, 33 Keren Kayemeth, 22998.

**TEL AVIV:** TAMAR, 42 Alonim, 63554. Yafe, 173 Ben Yehuda, 24542. Meshkovitz, 23 King George, 62660. Aronson, 9 Erez, 33709. SAMAT GAN: Hovela, 81 Arlosoroff, 71489. RAY TAM: Bat Tam, 46 Halfon, 61008. BRID, 104 Sokolov. NATAN: Gess, HERBILIA: Zakhovky, HERBIVOR: Seel, 134 Zemel, 96-1228.

**HAIFA:** Yosef, 31 Yosef, 6014.

**EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS:** JERUSALEM: Dr. Greenwald, 22 Yehoshua St. No. 2273. Dr. Zerrad, 50 Ja'ara, 22397. Dr. Ezer, 600, 5 Niv Yoram, 22324. Dr. Shor, 46 Bialik.

**TEL AVIV:** Dr. Eizen, 6 Shimon, 27768. Dr. Garmar, 25 Frumkin, corner 200 Erez, 2. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff, 27977. Dr. Mahler, 89 Arlosoroff, 51774. Dr. Hershman, 46 Erez, 6259. Dr. KATZ: Dr. Sherman, 3 Hahavim, 5885.

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### W.J.C. Executive Meeting in Geneva

GENEVA (Reuter). — More than 100 Jewish leaders from 24 countries today began a four-day meeting here of the World Jewish Congress Executive Board. The delegates will review the Congress activities on behalf of Jewry throughout the world.

They will also celebrate the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Congress, which resulted from a meeting of Jewish leaders in Geneva in August 1938.

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President of the Congress, told the delegates on Friday that the most important questions to be discussed by the Executive Board was the problem of Jewish immigration to Israel.

While most countries had now granted Jews equal political and legal rights, some nations took the line that Jews had no special rights, but hindered them in living as Jews, was the Soviet Union.

The 2,500,000 Jews in the Soviet Union had no organizations, clubs or theatres, comparatively few synagogues remained in the country, and none were being built. No book had been published in Yiddish in Russia for 20 years, he said.

But Dr. Goldmann added that Congress leaders had noted a "slight improvement" in the Jews' situation in Russia in recent years. For example, he said, the first Yiddish newspaper was due to be published shortly.

Other problems which the Executive Board would discuss were the position of Jews in North Africa countries. The Board would also consider opening up contacts with the emerging countries in Africa and Asia, Dr. Goldmann said.

### US Jewish War Veterans Urge Ban on Nazi Party

BALTIMORE (UP). — The Jewish War Veterans of the United States have called for government action against the American Nazi Party.

The organization, holding its annual convention here, adopted a resolution which urged the Post Office Department and the Attorney General's Office to exercise Government power under existing statutes to move against the party.

The anti-Nazi resolution stated that the group should be placed on the Subversive Organizations list.

Dr. Klotchkov — who has been described as a nobody by Soviet Embassy officials — said a Stalin Prize was given to him in 1948 for work on metal refining.

He wished to correct press reports that he holds the Order of Lenin, but said he does hold a Red Banner Award, Russia's No. 2 decoration after the Order of Lenin.

Dr. Klotchkov denied a report that he had knowledge of secret rocket fuel projects in the Soviet Union.

### ON THE AIR

**FIRST PROGRAMME**

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**The Weather**  
Weather Synopsis: An upper trough approaching our region causes drops in temperature and in humidity.

	14	15	16	17
Tel Aviv	24	26	24	23
Nazareth	21	27	21	20
Haifa	20	26	21	20
Tel Aviv Kirya	23	25	23	22
Tel Aviv Port	23	25	23	22
Lydda Airport	23	25	23	22
Jerusalem	15	23	19	18
Beerseba	43	40	30	29
Eilat	38	35	25	24

At Humidity at 2 p.m. at Tel Aviv: 65%  
Yesterday's Temperature range: 23-29  
Today's Temperature forecast: 24-26

**ARRIVALS**  
Mr. G. O. Adagun, the Western Nigerian Minister of Housing, for a visit (by B.E.A.).  
Maureen Forrester, the Canadian soprano, for a visit (by B.E.A.).  
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**DEPARTURES**  
Mayor Mordechai Namir of Tel Aviv, to attend the World Jewish Congress 28th anniversary meeting in Geneva (by El Al).  
Mr. Yehayahu Porer, Chairman of the Board of Directors of Bank Leumi, to London (by El Al).  
Dr. I. Gedalia, of the Department of Hygiene and Preventive Medicine in the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School, for Europe to study fluoridation in preventive dentistry.

**Strike Looms Over Lands Appointments**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA — The Civil Servants Union has threatened to call a strike of the 7,000 civil servants employed in Haifa unless certain appointments in the District Office of the National Lands Authority are withdrawn.

**Petah Tikva Staff Renews Strike Threat**  
PETAH TIKVA — Municipal workers will go on strike on Tuesday if Mayor P. Rashid does not carry out a decision of the City Executive to upgrade the 220 workers, the Secretary of the Petah Tikva Labour Council decided on Friday.  
The decision was taken after the Municipal Workers complained that although the Town Council Executive had approved the upgrading of the workers 10 days ago, the Mayor had not yet given the order to put promotion into effect. The Municipal employees staged a two-hour warning strike a week ago.

**Club Records Fall in Maccabiah Trials**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV — Amos Gilat, the track star from Rishon LeZion, yesterday set up a new Hapoel record for the 800 m. covering this distance in the Maccabiah track and field trials in 1:55.5 minutes. Yair Pantilat was second.  
The previous best for the distance was 1:56.0 minutes, the time yesterday returned by Pantilat.  
Harry Kaneh, also of Rishon LeZion, won a thrilling 100 m. dash in 10.7 seconds, ahead of Amos Groznovski in 10.8 and Ronnie Reiter in 11.0.  
**67m. Javelin Toss**  
A notable javelin throw was recorded by Baruch Finberg, of Tel Aviv Maccabi, who has just returned from the U.S. in order to represent Israel at the Maccabiah. He tossed the javelin 68.90 m.  
Avraham Kahalani, of Rishon LeZion, won the 5,000 m. in 15:48.8 minutes, and Yosef Tabari, of Ein Gedi Hapoel, the 10,000 m. in 33:53 minutes.  
Among the women, Miriam Zidransky, of Tel Aviv Hapoel, won both the 100 and 200 m. in 12.4 seconds and 29.5 seconds respectively.  
The ASA Students' Basketball Team, to leave on Monday for the Universiade in Sofia, on Friday night.

**ITALIANS BUILDING GHANA DAM**  
ACCRA (Reuters). — The Ghana Government yesterday signed a formal contract with an Italian company to build a dam and power house, the initial phase of the country's giant Volta River scheme.

**Jolly Kordic (née Singer)**  
In deep sorrow I announce the death on Friday, August 18, after a short illness, of my beloved wife Jolly Kordic (née Singer).  
The funeral cortege will leave today, Sunday, August 20, 1961, from Berman Hospital, Haifa. The time of the funeral will be announced on Municipal posters.  
Dr. Emil Kordic

## Liberals Divided On Herut Offer

TEL AVIV. — Opinion among the leadership of the Liberal Party was divided over a Herut proposal made Friday that the two parties' Knesset factions join forces.  
While the Liberal's Number One Minister of Justice Pinhas Rosen, was dubious about the feasibility of such cooperation, the Number Two, Mr. Peretz Bernstein, M.K., said that he was "favourably disposed" towards the idea.  
Mr. Rosen said he was prepared to discuss the issue with other members of the Party Executive. Mr. Bernstein said that he anticipated considerable opposition within the party to any such proposal.  
A more outspoken view was voiced by the Liberal (former Progressive) Knesset Member Mr. Jisroel Hargal, who told *The Jerusalem Post* that the Liberals had no greater affinity to Herut than with any other faction in the House — Mapai, Ahdut HaAvoda or Mapai. He pointed out that the Liberal Party's governing bodies were all on vacation now, and that he, as a member, was taken on the Herut proposal in the immediate future.  
Herut on Friday authorized its leader, Mr. Menachem Begin, M.K., to approach the Liberal Party leaders, on forming a joint Knesset front.

## Left Seeking United Front

TEL AVIV. — The two left-wing parties — Ahdut HaAvoda and Mapai — were active over the week-end in seeking to improve their bargaining position in the next coalition. The Mapai secretariat is scheduled to meet on Monday or Tuesday to again discuss a proposal raised by Party Secretary-General Meir Yisari to form a Knesset bloc with Ahdut HaAvoda. The left-wing faction thus established would have 17 members.  
On the other hand, it is learned that Ahdut HaAvoda wants to have the minority members of the outgoing coalition work out minimum conditions for rejoining a coalition headed by Mapai. This proposal was raised even before the election in a letter circulated by Ahdut HaAvoda Secretary-General Y. Bar-Yehuda.  
From talks with Mapai, Liberal and Ahdut HaAvoda would seem that Mapai was more favourably disposed to the idea, with the other two parties being less prepared to commit themselves at this stage. They prefer, it seems, to await the outcome of pending discussions within Mapai which will have to decide the kind of coalition the party intends to form and whether Mapai wishes to include the Left.

Premier Ben-Gurion will address a post-election Mapai meeting tonight at the Mann Hotel in Tel Aviv, according to the party secretariat. The party secretariat is scheduled to meet during the day.  
TEL AVIV. — The President of the AFL-CIO and Mrs. George Meany will visit Israel for five days next month as guests of the Histadrut.  
It will be the first visit to Israel of an AFL-CIO President. They are expected here on September 10.  
Accompanying the Meanys will be Mr. George Harrison, Vice-President of the Union and Chairman of its International Relations Committee.  
While here, Mr. Meany will attend the opening of the new Ahdut HaAvoda building, of which the American Labour Organization is a sponsor, and the "George Meany Sports Stadium" in Nazareth.

**100m. Butterfly Record Set**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA. — A new national record for the 100m. butterfly was set at the Gershon Koppelman Memorial Swimming Competition held at Yagur yesterday by Asaf Porat of Beisan Hapoel. His time was 1:08.5 minutes.  
The 100 m. breast stroke for women was won by Hagitla Maravitsky, also of Beisan Hapoel, in 1:30.5 minutes. Tamar Selig, of Haifa Maccabi, finished second.  
At the international water polo games held in Nahariya yesterday, Brit Maccabi Atid of Tel Aviv won 5:3 (4:1) against Haifa Hapoel.

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## Almogi: The People Want B-C And a Coalition Government

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA. — The election results have proved two things, according to Mapai Secretary Yosef Almogi: "The people want Ben-Gurion as Prime Minister and they want a coalition government."  
Speaking at a post-election rally on Mt. Carmel on Friday night, Mr. Almogi said that Mapai would honour the will of the people, but it was still a question whether the other parties would.  
Mr. Almogi described the election of 42 Mapai Knesset Members as "a creditable achievement" — the unfavourable circumstances under which the Party went to the polls — the deep "split" within the Party; the campaign of vilification conducted by the other parties; the labour unrest and the almost daily strikes for higher wages; the hostility of the "neutralist" press; the damage done by Mapai members to their own party; and the enormous sums spent by the other parties on their campaigns.  
No Money Wasted  
He described as "a gross waste" the money which had been spent on its campaign. "The fact is," he said, "that we spent this time a third less than in 1959, largely because we had more volunteers." Mr. Almogi did not mention a figure.  
He asked his audience to measure the election results in this light: "In 1959, Herut won 17 Knesset seats, and everybody thought it a conspicuous failure. This time, the same figure is interpreted as a success. It all depends on the circumstances."  
The time had come to consolidate the Party, and organize internal factions cannot be tolerated, he warned. "Let's avoid the Mapai bloc, and start again in a spirit of comradeship."  
At the same meeting, Mayor Khoussy said he doubted whether a coalition of all parties except Mapai would have any chance of success. "The workers in the towns and in the country would not put up with it. No Government has a chance of survival if it is based on a coalition of this kind," he said.

## U.S. Interested In Desalination Progress

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The U.S. Government is interested in the progress of desalination in Israel, according to a statement by the U.S. State Department. The statement said that the U.S. Government was interested in the progress of desalination in Israel, and that it was willing to provide technical assistance and financial aid to the Israeli Government in this field.

**IL250,000 Damage In Be'neih Riots**  
ACRE. — Damage estimated at IL250,000 was caused in the village of Be'neih, Western Galilee, as a result of the riots there on Election Day.  
The disturbances occurred when hundreds of inhabitants of the neighbouring village of Deir el-Assad staged a revenge attack, following the death of two residents of Deir el-Assad in a collision with a bus driven by a man from Be'neih. One person was killed and nine injured in the inter-village free-for-all.  
Several houses were set afire in Be'neih, and quantities of jewellery, gold and other valuables are missing. None of the property was insured.  
Negotiations for a *sukha* (peace banquet) between the two villages are being conducted by village notables in the area. The damage caused, however, is proving a stumbling block.

**BERLIN**  
(Continued from Page 1)  
he will set out in some detail, while in West Berlin, U.S. policy in the crisis.  
In Bonn, where Mr. Johnson had stopped over, loudspeaker was heard to shout and the nearby village calling out the people to welcome him.  
At Berlin's Postdamer Platz, where Mr. Johnson got his first view of the way the Communists have walled in their subjects, crowds were held 200 yards back from the sector border.  
Communist engineers and masons were still working yesterday afternoon on the concrete wall and barbed wire entanglements to stop up the last open places along the border.  
Later, more than 100,000 cheering Berliners gathered in the square in front of the West Berlin City Hall, greeted Mr. Johnson when he stepped on to the balcony in the evening. He was accompanied by Mayor Brandt.  
Placards and banners carried by groups in the huge crowd at the Rudolf-Wilde Platz included some saying "Welcome Mr. Johnson, open your eyes and tell our sorrow to Mr. Kennedy," and "More courage for freedom."  
Little boys on the pavement, on the route which Mr. Johnson used to reach the square, held placards which said "Welcome Mr. Johnson, open your eyes and tell our sorrow to Mr. Kennedy," and "More courage for freedom."  
The Vice-President told the cheering crowd in the square that the pledge President Kennedy had given to the freedom of West Berlin and on the rights of Western access to Berlin is "firm."  
To the people of East Berlin, Mr. Johnson said: "Do not lose courage, for if tyranny may seem for the moment to prevail, its days are numbered."

**Public Committee To Look For Yossele**  
TEL AVIV. — The Public Committee for the Return of Yossele Schuchman will hold its founding meeting at 7 o'clock this evening at Beit Sokolow.  
Mr. Solomon Cohen-Zidon, the Schuchman's lawyer, has issued an appeal to "all members of the public who desire to see the kidnapped child returned to his father's arms" to attend the meeting.  
The lawyer told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that there was a possibility that two sons of the Schuchman family, who reside in England, may be present and give details of a meeting with Shalom Schuchman, the father, and last person known to have seen him.  
Meanwhile, Mr. Zalman Kut, of Moshav Komenuk, who was arrested two weeks ago on suspicion of harbouring Yossele, was released on Friday from jail in Jerusalem on IL1,000 bail.

**Shah: Persia in SEATO For Defence Only**  
TEHRAN (Reuters). — Crowds estimated at half a million thronged the Teheran airport yesterday for celebrations marking the eighth anniversary of the "royal revolution" which overthrew Dr. Mohammed Mossadeq's government in 1953.  
Students, workers and businessmen waved flags and banners and cheered the Shah as he landed at the airport.  
The Shah said in a speech that Persia's membership in the Central Treaty Organization (CENTO) was merely for defensive purposes, and offered no threats to her neighbours. Persia had never benefited from neutrality, but had lost it in the two world wars.  
"We will fight Communism to the last drop of blood," he said.

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## Study Made Of Airport Traffic

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Four students of the Haifa Technion are conducting an investigation on the movement of passenger-traffic at Lydda Airport and El Al efficiency in the handling of travellers.  
The students will also study the workings at El Al ticket offices and the structure of its Tel Aviv branch.  
The investigation is being carried out at the invitation of El Al, and the Company will provide part of the actual work.  
Among the problems being studied is the time taken for the collection of the IL45 tax recently placed on passengers by the Airport Company.  
One of the students, Ze'ev Frankel, has estimated that the handling of passengers takes 1 1/2 times longer than before the payment of the tax was instituted.  
The other students are Menachem Zalmor, Zalmor Zalmor, and Nachman Levi. All of them are third-year students in the Faculty of Engineering, Management and Engineering.  
The study was begun a month ago and the students hope to have the results in six weeks.

**S/A Meir Sternberg Army Prosecutor**  
Sgan-Aluf Meir Sternberg has been appointed Judge Advocate-General of the Army, the Army spokesman announced yesterday.  
Born in Danzig in 1925, Sgan-Aluf Sternberg immigrated to this country in 1939. He studied history and philosophy at the Hebrew University, and continued his studies in law at London University, graduating in 1950.  
In the War of Independence he served in Jerusalem. After joining the Adjutant-General's Office, he served as Prosecutor, Court President, and most recently Deputy Adjutant-General.  
He is married and the father of two children.

**Dr. Beer Denies Communist Ties, Attendance at 'School for Spies'**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Dr. Israel Beer told his lawyer on Friday that he had never been to Russia and never belonged to any Communist organization.  
Dr. Beer, who is on trial for espionage, was commenting on excerpts from a book called "School for Spies" which were published last week in the local press.  
The book, by a self-confessed Communist spy, Bernard Hutton, alleged that Dr. Beer attended a Moscow "spy school" in the early '30s and that by 1934 he was a trusted agent of the K.G.B.  
Wrong from 'A to Z'  
Mr. Yehoshua Gelbard, who is aiding Mr. Beer's lawyer in defending Dr. Beer, told *The Jerusalem Post* that the book, as it referred to a Dr. Beer, was "incorrect from A to Z." He added that Hutton did not know apparently that his client was born in 1912 — "which would make a young man of 22 an important Soviet agent."

**Work Begun On New Beersheba Hotel**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
BEERSHEBA. — Work began here last week on a 50-room tourist hotel to be completed by April.  
The IL800,000 hotel is being financed by the Government Development Company, a tourist agency and Mr. Max Hacker, the manager of the HIAS House restaurant, who will be its manager.  
The hotel, located near the community centre, will be fully air-conditioned and have a dining room seating 200, as well as breakfast and snack bars.

**Synagogue Scuffle Over Village Management**  
KIRYAT GAT. — Eight persons were seriously injured and a woman suffered a miscarriage in a synagogue scuffle yesterday morning at Moshav Noam, south of here.  
The fight, in which practically the entire congregation participated, was the climax of a long-standing dispute between moshav factions over the management of the village. The settlers are mostly of Moroccan origin.  
Hot words between the two groups led to fist fights in the synagogue. Each group accused the other for some time of undermining the settlement.  
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## Talks on C-o-L Increase Resumed

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut and the Manufacturers Association (I.A.M.) resumed negotiations on an increase in the cost-of-living allowance.  
The talks broke down a few days before elections.  
It is understood that the employers have begun to reveal a more conciliatory attitude to the Histadrut demand for payment of the allowance increase for the second half of the year. There is a chance that the Histadrut may even agree to part payment now and the rest later on but this will have to be thrashed out in the Trades Union Department.  
Both sides described the meeting as having been held in a "constructive atmosphere" and announced they would consult with their own organizations and then meet again during the week.

**Inter-Urban Traffic Up 11% in 1960/61**  
Inter-urban vehicular traffic increased by 11 per cent in the year ending in March, while the increase in the same period last year was seven per cent, according to the last annual national traffic survey conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics.  
The largest increase, 14 per cent, was recorded for trucks. The movement of private cars and taxis increased by 12 per cent.  
The new survey also contains a record of traffic movements according to days of the week and seasons.

**Notice to the Public**  
DEVELOPMENT LOAN 1960 (KILVERLY FIVE)  
Notice to Holders of 5% Registered Bonds (linked to the C.o.L. Index) Series "C"  
In view of the fact that the Consumer's Price Index for the month of July 1961, as published by the Central Bureau of Statistics, does not include vegetables and fruit, the following decision has been taken and approved by the Ministry of Finance: —  
The bonds of Series "C" of the above Loan have been linked to the Cost of Living Index on the basis of 100 points, and whereas the index including vegetables and fruit last published amounts to 110.4 points, the bonds of Series "C" will pay the interest due on August 31, 1961, on the basis of 110.4 points, until such time as the difference, if any, and the extent to which it affects the rate of payment in accordance with the linking conditions of the bonds have been established finally.  
Adjustments in the differences, if any, will be effected with those bond holders whose names appear in the Register as at closing date, i.e., on August 4, 1961.

**STATE LOANS ADMINISTRATION**  
PRIZE-DRAWING — 1959, Series 'A'  
The 33rd draw of the above loan will take place on Monday, August 21, 1961, at 3.30 p.m. at the Bank of Israel, Misp Building, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem. The public is invited. Admission free.  
**FESTIVAL AND RAAL SHAM TOY STAMPS**  
The Post Office Management announces that the Memorial New Year Stamps (Festivals 1961-62), with the nominal values of IL0.07, IL0.20, and IL0.50, and the Memorial Stamp on the 2nd centenary of the death of Rabbi Israel Shmuel Tov, with the nominal value of IL0.25, will be issued on Monday, August 21, 1961.  
These stamps will be sold from this date onwards at all post offices in the country and at counters of the Philatelic Service, 2 Rehov Pinchas, and 13 Shalom Yerushalaim, Tel Aviv-Jaffa.  
Details on the sale of the new stamps and First Day Covers on the Day of Issue and on the sale of the stamps after the Day of Issue are published on the notice boards in all post offices and agencies in the country.  
The 1961-62 Festival Stamps and First Day Covers were designed by Mr. A. Calderon, Ramat Gan.  
The Raal Sham Toy Stamp and the First Day Cover were designed by Mr. A. Vardimon, Tel Aviv.

**PALESTINE-BRITISH BANK LIMITED**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
that a Prospectus, dated August 20, 1961, has been published in respect of an  
**ISSUE OF**  
**500,000 Ordinary Preferential Bearer Shares**  
of IL2.00 each,  
at IL2.20 per share.  
The shares are ordinary preferential shares bearing a preferential and cumulative dividend of 8% per annum, prior to the payment of any dividend or any other shares. The shares of this Issue further entitle their holders to an additional dividend at the rate of one-half per cent for each per cent which shall be paid to the Ordinary shareholders over and above 8%.  
One-half of the Issue has been underwritten by the National Insurance & Guarantee Corporation Ltd.  
The application list will open on August 30, 1961, and will close on September 1, 1961. However, the Bank receives the right to close the list prior to September 1, 1961.  
Copies of the Prospectus and application forms for shares are obtainable at all branches of banks and offices of brokers dealing in securities.

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN  
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## Servatius' Defence Excellent But Some of It Unforgivable

BY DORIS LANKIN,  
POST Legal Correspondent

It is the duty of every advocate to act in the best interest of his client and to assist the court to administer justice. Dr. Robert Servatius most certainly acted in the best interest of his client, Adolf Eichmann, and provided him with an excellent defence. He tried out every possible and probable factual and legal flaw. He was persuasive and eloquent.

But Dr. Servatius took more than the normal licence permitted in advocacy, in some of the statements he made in his summation of the defence's case.

First of all, in denying that the deportation of the Polish and Slovakian populations from their age-old homes under conditions of enslavement, coercion and terror was a crime of any kind, he quoted several instances when, as a result of war, similar forcible transfers of population had been effected and added that Israel, too, had a similar problem which required solution. The reference was obviously to the Arabs of Palestine who had fled the country and the Talmudic implication that Israel had not treated these Arabs any better than the Nazis had treated the dispossessed Poles and Slovaks was clear.

Not satisfied with one such remark, Dr. Servatius went on to draw a comparison between that section in the Nazis and Nazi Collaborators Law which makes membership in organizations such as the Gestapo and the S.S. criminally punishable and Hitler's decrees putting all Jews beyond the pale of the law by virtue of the fact that they were Jews. He could see no difference, he said, between the collective criminal responsibility imposed on all members of the Gestapo and the S.S. by the above law and the collective criminal responsibility which Hitler imposed on all Jews. No one can really believe that Dr. Servatius is unaware that the Gestapo and the S.S. stood for everything vile and vicious in the Nazi Reich and that membership in these organizations was not a matter of birth but deliberate choice.

Dr. Servatius' next assault was aimed at our own internal politics. In denying that an individual citizen could judge, or decide, whether or not he should have been

at the time, or for those who have mercifully short memories, was to Mr. Ben-Gurion's description of the guns which fired at and gutted the "Altalena" — the ship, loaded with arms and young people — which the Irgun Zvai Leumi tried to bring to the Tel Aviv shore.

Now opinions are certainly divided on the question of the sinking of the "Altalena"; and some of them are even violently critical. But no one in his right senses, however badly he might feel about the "Altalena", would dream of comparing it with the horrors and atrocities committed against the Jewish people by the Nazi scourge. Yet Dr. Servatius, a complete and uninvolved stranger, had the temerity to do so.

It was, to say the least, inexcusable. To say the least, it was an outright lie. It was an abuse of the courtesy and helpfulness shown to Dr. Servatius by the members of the bench. By the members of the prosecution team and by all those who had any official connection with the Eichmann trial. The accused is entitled to the last word. But his counsel should not let this last word leave so bad a taste.

**43% Polled Favour Life Sentence**

NEW YORK (INA). — A nationwide Gallup poll released Thursday shows that many of those questioned on what should be done with Eichmann favoured life imprisonment.

George Gallup, writing about the poll, said: "Death for the former Nazi officer accused of being responsible for the murder of six million Jews — seems 'too good' to many people. Yet keeping him alive in prison, to others, is 'not worth the trouble.' Thus might be summed up America's reaction to the Jerusalem trial of Eichmann."

A total of 1,648 persons in 167 sampling areas in the U.S. were asked, "What do you think should be done with Eichmann — do you think he should be executed, permitted to go free, or imprisoned for life?"

The results: 31 per cent said he should be executed; 43 per cent said he should be imprisoned for life; four per cent said Eichmann should be given other treatment; five per cent said he should be freed and 17 per cent had no opinion.

ted terrible excesses and no one had blamed or punished them because they happened there. He said, at a time of danger to her very existence, he had taken certain extreme measures. He concluded this argument with the following sentence: "It is all a matter of luck. If his government's policy should fail, then the individual will be hanged on the gallows as a murderer. But if it is successful, then he may speak of the 'holy cannons.' The reference, for those readers could judge, or decide, whether or not he should have been

### Amidor Company Report:

## 25,000 Flat Dwellers Were Behind in Payments Last Year

POST Economic Reporter

The occupants of 25,000 flats administered by the Amidor Company were behind in their payments on September 30 last year, according to a report submitted to the Company's Board of Directors.

The new policy of giving individual attention had, however, enabled 42 per cent to pay their dues without the need of any legal sanctions.

The company, which administers Government-built housing, had under its charge 137,000 housing units on April 1st. Of those premises, 82,000 were rented, and 55,000 sold.

During 1960-61, 6,800 buildings were removed from its books because the mortgages were paid off or because temporary huts or slum premises were liquidated. In the same year 11,700 new dwellings were added, but with mortgages still held by Amidor.

On April 1, Amidor took over property formerly administered by the Development Authority, comprising 41,000 dwellings and 7,000 shops in Jerusalem, Jaffa and Haifa. The Company plans to improve, develop and sell these properties.

Income during 1960-61 came to IL8.8m. from rentals and IL9.4m. from mortgages. A total of 20,050 tenants (or 38 per cent of all households) were social cases unable to pay full rentals. Contributions of IL400,000 were received from the social welfare authorities for those under their care, and in addition Amidor gave rent reductions totalling IL1.5m.

Amidor specialises in expanding small apartments, built in the early fifties and occupied by growing families, from 20-26 square metres to 32 square metres. Those occupants who handle their own building work get a loan of IL1,500 for eight years at 6.5 per cent interest. Nearly 1,000 apartments have been extended at a cost of IL2.5m. During the last three years, 3,000 large-sized families have benefited from extensions to their dwellings, and their number will reach 5,000 by the end of the present fiscal year.

Other activities of Amidor include:

• An investment of IL4m. (together with IL4m. from the Housing Administration) in the IL6.5m. programme for building 750 apartments for rental to young couples in the development areas.

• IL1.25m. (together with IL750,000 from the Housing Administration) in a IL4m. programme for constructing nine commercial centres.

• IL2.7m. in a IL4.2m. programme for building approach roads, neighbourhood centres, parks, promenades, street lighting and playgrounds.

One of the problems raised in the report concerns the tending of gardens, which number 20,000 in Amidor properties — half of them in immigrant housing areas. Residents are reluctant to undertake the expense of IL2.5 to IL3 a month involved in the upkeep of these gardens, it was stated.

Reunion Planned for 10,000 Scions of Habad Rabbani

By SHALOM COHEN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A world reunion in Jerusalem of the descendants of the late Rabbani Menachem Mendel Schneerson, founder of the Habad Hassidic movement, Rabbi Shneur Zalman, was announced to the press on Thursday by members of a committee formed for the purpose.

The rally will mark the 12th anniversary of the arrival of the Rabbani with her husband, Reb Ya'acov Kull, to settle in Hebron (where she is buried). They came from Russia.

There are an estimated 10,000 scions of the Rabbani, Mr. Yehuda Leib Schneerson, and Mr. Yitzhak Benaim Rivlin, told the press. Both are grandchildren of the Rabbani. Of the 10,000 — which includes families through marriage — at least half live in Israel, and the rest mainly in America, England, Australia and France. They said. Most of those now in the latter countries originated in Palestine. The

### Nasser Fires Editor Urging Ties with Israel

## CAIRO (AP). — President Nasser has dismissed the Editor of the Mawwar magazine for writing an article recommending that Israel be incorporated in an overall Union of Arab States. The Middle East News Agency reported.

The Agency said the Editor, Mohamed Fikri Abasa, was relieved of his post and also of his post as Chairman of Dar El Hilal, a publishing organization which puts out many UAR magazines.

The decree was issued by President Nasser, the agency said.

Quoting unnamed "responsible sources," the agency said the action was taken because the article, among other things, "throws suspicion on the Arab position toward Israel."

Abasa's recommendations were made in a rambling editorial in which he said it is a journalist's duty to suggest solutions to world problems.

His suggestions included the abolition of the Warsaw and Zato pacts, reunification of a neutralized Germany and abolition of the veto in the United Nations.

### CONFLICT OVER LOAN POWERS FOR KENNEDY

## WASHINGTON (UPI). — The Senate tonight approved a \$4 million foreign aid bill containing President Kennedy's long-range overseas loan programme, shortly after the House of Representatives formally refused to give him the long-term lending authority.

Administration forces now pin their hopes on obtaining some sort of long-term loan plan when Senate and House conferees meet next week to work out a compromise between the conflicting versions.

In a fast-breaking series of developments, House Democratic leaders abandoned their efforts to salvage at least part of the loan programme and called for a final vote in the late afternoon.

The House first routinely nixed down by voice vote an earlier tentative decision to scrap Kennedy's five-year loan programme financed by Treasury borrowing, rather than year-to-year Congressional appropriations.

The House then climaxed the five-day aid debate by approving the \$4 billion foreign aid bill by a 287 to 140 roll call vote. Ninety-two Democrats joined 195 Democrats in voting for the bill. Sixty-three Democrats and 42 Republicans were opposed.

West Gets Glimpse Of Soviet Battle Prowess

MOSCOW (AP). — The Soviet army on Thursday gave Western military attaches here a rare glimpse of its battle prowess complete with simulated atomic weapon support.

The Western army, naval and air attaches, together with Communist and neutral colleagues, watched the battle exercises at Kubinka, a suburb on the western outskirts of Moscow.

They were shown a motorized infantry battalion supported by atomic weapons storming fortified positions. At one point, a simulated mushroom cloud rose above the target area.

The attaches said they were not permitted to be close enough to the action to see the infantrymen or the weapons but it appeared they were using nothing new.

Coming as it did during the mounting East-West crisis over Berlin, observers here saw the demonstration as clearly intended to add emphasis to Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev's assertions of Soviet military preparedness.

Khrushchev last Friday announced the Soviet Union may move army divisions to its western frontier to meet what he called Western threats of force over the Berlin issue. He also warned Soviet reservists they might be recalled to active duty.

## Titov: Third Soviet Cosmonaut 'Greatly to Exceed' First Two

MOSCOW (Reuters). — Major Gherman Titov said yesterday there was "no doubt" that the Soviet Union's third cosmonaut would "greatly exceed" what he and Major Yuri Gagarin did in the first two Soviet space flights.

He said he had trained with "my friend cosmonaut three," whom he described "a man of wonderful composure, iron self-control and manly resolution."

Major Titov's comment appeared in the Communist Party newspaper "Pravda," which yesterday began publication of his recent space flight under the title "700,000 kilometres in space."

In the article, quoted by the Soviet news agency TASS, Major Titov said cosmonaut three had been his own stand-in for the second space flight.

Major Titov himself had been "Gagarin's double" for the first space flight. "We were both thoroughly prepared for this flight," he wrote. "I was Gagarin's double and remained at the cosmodrome until the spaceship Vostok took off and entered its cosmic orbit."

Judge Learned Hand Dies, Aged 88

NEW YORK (Reuters). — Judge Learned Hand, one of America's most honoured jurists, died Friday in New York hospital after a long illness. He was 88.

Judge Hand sat for 27 years on the U.S. Court of Appeals. But he was sometimes known as "the 10th Justice of the Supreme Court" because of his influence.

One of his most famous opinions was the 1960 Court of Appeals decision that affirmed the conviction of 11 Communist leaders in the U.S. on charges of conspiracy to teach and advocate overthrow of the government by force and violence.

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## US Says Moscow 'Exposure Of West A-War Plans Distorted'

MOSCOW. — The Soviet Union Friday night put on show what it claimed were top secret documents of the former Baghdad pact powers, outlining plans for the creation of "death zones" in Persia, Pakistan and West Africa.

At the same time, Tass published a long statement accusing the Cento powers (the Central Treaty Organisation — the Baghdad pact's successor) of aggressive aims and alleging increased military activity on Russia's southern borders, especially in Turkey and Persia.

(In Washington, the State Department described the Soviet claims as "distorted." The Department spokesman, Mr. Lincoln White, said: "The distorted Soviet charges emanating from Moscow are obviously intended to distract world attention from Communist failures in other areas.")

"(We have not seen the alleged documents yet, and therefore do not know what they contain. But we do recall that a number of proven forgeries have been issued by Moscow over the years.")

Tass charged that the Cento powers (Britain, Turkey, Persia and Pakistan) had drawn up plans for creating nuclear "interdiction targets" in some member countries.

**Stern Retribution**

This was because they were aware that aggression against Russia would be "sipped in the bud" and provoke "stern retribution."

The 40 atomic blows would lead to the extermination of millions of people, the unprecedented destruction of towns and radioactive contamination of many regions of northern Persia as well as of Turkey and Pakistan.

"The underlying idea of the calculations of the Cento atomaniacs is to attempt to stab the Soviet Union in the back from bases in Turkey, Persia and Pakistan, and immediately afterwards to reduce to ashes towns and populated centres in many regions of Persia and Pakistan, deliberately turning them into a death zone," Tass said.

Foreign correspondents in Moscow on Friday night were handed the Tass statement and shown the documents pinned to a screen.

There were photostats of three "documents," marked "top secret," arranged alongside a Soviet map of the Cento area which had mushroom clouds of atomic explosions drawn on it.

Two of the three "documents" on view were dated February 3, 1958. This was before the Iraqi revolution and the withdrawal of Iran from the Baghdad pact.

Tass said there was also "authentic information" available to show that such plans had also been drawn up with regard to other countries belonging to such blocs as Nato and Seato.

"It is not out of place to recall that reports of plans for the destruction of the Ruhr, for instance, have already been mentioned in the foreign press," it said.

After attacking the West for the "military alignments," the Tass statement said: "It is well known that the Soviet Government spares no efforts to achieve relaxation of international tension and to settle pressing international problems through negotiation."

"The Soviet Government seeks to reach agreement with the U.S., Britain and other countries on general and complete disarmament, on the conclusion of a permanent peace treaty and the settlement of the West Berlin problem on the basis of this treaty, and on the dissolution of all military alignments," (Reuters, AP).

## \$11m. Dam Inaugurated In Central Syria

DAMASCUS (AP). — An \$11m. dam with an electric power plant was formally inaugurated Thursday in the central part of the United Arab Republic Syrian region, it was officially announced here.

The 60-metre high dam in the Orontes river in Al-Rastan is designed to irrigate more than 60,000 acres and to combat the devastating floods in the area, the statement said.

## Nkrumah in Moscow After Peking Visit

MOSCOW. — President Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana arrived in Moscow from China yesterday and is to have a short holiday on the Black Sea coast before going on to Belgrade for next month's conference of the "non-aligned" states.

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# Air Freight Rates Reduced

All Airlines to Fly Anything Except Giraffes

By PAUL KOHN

ISRAELI holiday-makers who return home from Europe with suitcases full of goods, are often unaware that these goods are being shipped to Israel by air freight. Even though the cost of shipping is high, it is often the only way to get goods to Israel in time for the holiday season.

New worldwide and sometimes strange markets have been opened up to Israel exporters by air freight, so different from the traditional but slow means of transporting merchandise from place to place by sea. Moreover, export by air provides the manufacturer and producer with vast new possibilities; many articles can be shipped only by air — flowers, fresh fruit and day-old chicks, to list only a few.

The obvious advantage of air freight is its speed; where freshness is the ultimate consideration, air freight is the only medium for export. Mr. Yosef Reshef, of the International Forwarders company in Tel Aviv, said he needed to be informed only three hours in advance for a shipment to be in the air. This results in flowers, picked in the fields of Savoy, going on sale at London florists' shops the same day — perhaps sooner than they are available in Tel Aviv.

Exporters also take into consideration that their shipments are reckoned by weight and character of goods rather than space in air freight. The fast shipment saves bulky packaging, storage costs and the build-up of stock. Unlike the situation at ports, there is no "wharfage fee" at Lydda. For Israeli exporters, many of whom are small-scale manufacturers and have had difficulties meeting delivery dates, air freight is a boon.

Most air freight is handled by forwarding agents. Their services include haulage to Lydda Airport, handling customs procedures, insurance and other formalities. Unless especially requested by shipper or consignee, to send shipments by a specified airline or on a particular plane, agents can be relied on to get the goods out on the first carrier.

Mr. Reshef points out that shippers and consignees prefer to have goods sent on direct flights. As packaging is at a minimum, they also like to have the minimum of handling of their shipments, necessary if "change of plane" is involved. Forwarding agents, however, tend to favour the airlines which have efficient cargo departments.

El Al as the national carrier and the line with the most direct flights out of Lydda transports about 70 per cent of all export air freight. Swissair, KLM and Olympic Airways rank next as cargo carriers out of Lydda, according to Mr. Reshef.

**Mixed Bag**  
"We fly everything except giraffes," is the claim of the airlines. Indeed, one can almost believe it on hearing what the airlines fly in and out of Lydda.

Sabena flies false teeth to Brussels, "seeing-eye dogs" to Vienna, polished diamonds to the Congo.

Olympic Airways send avocado pears for King Paul of Greece.

El Al flies minks from the U.S., monkeys from India and holy water from Nazareth to the world.

TWA carries many pets for U.S. Embassy personnel. BOAC takes diamonds to Hong Kong.

KLM flies cows to Iran, polo vacuums to Seoul (via the North Pole), "mechanical brains" from the U.S. to Israel, and frogs from Tel Aviv to Stockholm.

Air France flies Persian carpets to Lydda. Swissair carries chemicals to Caracas, furs to Switzerland and bikinis to the "frozen north" — Helsinki.

British European Airways flew out of Lydda the first video tape of the opening of the Eichmann Trial. The trial started at 9 a.m. 50 minutes of it was "taken" and flown by Piper Cub to Lydda. By 10:30 it was on its way to London, where it was promptly transferred to a Pan American Clipper and was screened in New York a few hours later.

However, the bulk of Israeli exports that leave by air is made up of clothing and agricultural products, carried by all airlines. Fashion items are an all-the-year-round export, sent to all parts of the world. Swim suits go to South

Africa, whilst Europe huddles in furs, both possibly Israeli-made. The leading clothing exports are raincoats, bathing costumes and knit wear.

Israeli-made raincoats (the top exporters are Matskin, O.R.G. Outfitted and Salpeter) — have markets in the U.S., U.K. and Europe. Ladies' coats, exported by Adeco, Yedoli and Weisskopy; knit wear by Aled, Dorina, Lena and tricotage and swim suits by Gottex, Diva, and Siroil have world-wide markets.

Israel's vegetable and fruit buyers are led by U.K. and Germany. Apart from the bulky citrus fruits, all of which are shipped by sea, other fruits and vegetables such as melons, grapes, avocados, peaches, pears, tomatoes and flowers are air-freighted. Italy, Greece, Yugoslavia and Iran are leading markets for eggs, hatching eggs and day-old chicks.

**Cheaper Next Month**  
The Montreal Conference of the International Air Transport Association (IATA) this year reached agreement on a new freight rate structure for Trans-Atlantic flights.

It reduces rates of all regular airline companies as much as 64 per cent, to go into effect next month.

Current IATA rates enable raincoats to be sent from Lydda to New York (airport to airport) at \$1.30 per kilo, if sent in quantities smaller than 500 kg. and \$1.20 if over that quantity. The Lydda-Frankfurt "commodity rate" for raincoats is 65 cents per kilo. Eggs from Tel Aviv to Athens cost 27 cents per kg. and if over 250 kg. are dispatched 28 cents per kg. Melons from Lydda to London are sent at 75 cents per kilo, and if over 500 kilos are freighted 28 cents per kg.

Any freight sent from here to Johannesburg costs \$2.80 a kg. if less than 45 kilos are sent and \$2.14 if quantities are over 45 kg. From Lydda to Tokyo the normal freight rate is \$3.32, and if over 45 kg. are shipped \$3.99 per kg. Paid locally, these rates are reckoned at IL880 to the dollar exchange rate.

The quantity of air freight carried depends on the type of plane flown by the airlines, the number of passengers, and the weather conditions, which may demand the carrying of extra fuel. Mr. Yosef Singer, head of the Olympic freight department in Tel Aviv, estimated that his company carried between 15 and 20 tons of freight out of Lydda monthly.



Israeli fashion goods and the models to display them being taken to New York by El Al.

## Eilat and Sde Dov Airport

Change-Over to Lydda Makes Flights Uneconomic

By MEIR BEN-DOR

THE closure of Sde Dov, Tel Aviv's airport, is causing concern to the residents of Eilat.

They remember when Arkia's planes took off from Lydda airport, when they had to register at the town terminal an hour and a half before take-off time and often waited another two hours at the airport till a minor "technical hitch" was corrected. Since the air-terminal was transferred to Sde Dov just two years ago, a busy businessman has been able to conduct his affairs in town till 15 minutes before take-off time, get a taxi for IL80 and reach his plane in good time. With expenses and fares working out at around IL50 a trip, each minute saved in travelling and waiting was precious. A day trip to Tel Aviv allowed six productive hours in town. When the airfield moves back to Lydda, the commuter will have only three or four hours for his business affairs, and to make his visit worth while, he will probably have to stay overnight.

**Lydda Over-busy**  
Were it not for the elections, Sde Dov would have been the main source of conversation in Eilat during the past week. Even so, Eilat found the time to mention the airfield. Says Yosef Levi, Mayor of Eilat and till his election two years ago, man-

ager of Arkia's Eilat office:

"Moving the airfield from its present site is perhaps inevitable, but no steps should have been taken till an alternative was found. Some time ago it was suggested that the airfield be moved a few kilometres northwards towards Hershliya. I could find no objection to that. However, I do not think that Lydda makes a suitable alternative. Some 200,000 passengers pass annually through Lydda and the airfield is already congested with them. If Arkia's 20,000 are added, there will be chaos. Certainly no move should be contemplated till the improvements at Lydda are completed, and the airfield is linked to Tel Aviv by a fast, direct, motor road."

Lydda, by international standards, is considered close to Tel Aviv. Most international airports are much further from the cities that they serve. For Israel's internal lines, however, the distance

and the time required travelling to the airfield would make the flight uneconomical in many cases. With a time of three hours from centre Tel Aviv to centre Eilat, many will instead take a short taxi which does the journey in six hours. Day tourists might prefer to cancel their trip altogether. Flights to Upper Galilee would become even less economical in time and it would be quicker to take a bus directly to Tiberias than to drive out to Lydda, fly to Mahanaim, and drive another half hour to the centre of Tiberias.

**Alternative Site**

Perhaps an alternative site for an airfield can be found in the sands between Tel Aviv and Hershliya, perhaps in the dunes of Bat Yam, Holon or Rishon. To deprive Tel Aviv altogether of an airfield for small and medium craft would be a loss to Tel Aviv and to tourism in Israel — not to mention Eilat.

**India Makes Supersonic Jets**

By TREVOR DUNN

NEW DELHI —

INDIA will soon become the sixth nation to produce a supersonic jet aircraft. A landmark in Indian aviation history was the recent successful flight of the prototype of the indigenous de-

signed HF-24 Mach-II fighter at Bangalore, in the southern state of Mysore.

The plane was designed by a team of Indian engineers, directed by German Professor Kurt Tank, and fabricated at the state-owned Hindustan aircraft factory in Bangalore. It is powered by two Orpheus turbo-jet engines manufactured at the factory under licence from the British firm of Hawker Siddeley. The factory is also manufacturing Folland Gnat jetfighters for the Indian Air Force.

**Mach-II Ready Soon**

It is believed that six months from now the prototype of the HF-24 Mach-II will be ready for test-flight. In an Air Force repair factory at Kanpur, industrial centre of the North Indian state of Uttar Pradesh, Indian aeronautical engineers are working feverishly to produce an Indian prototype of the British-designed AVRO-748 in time for tests this month. This turbo-prop, short-to-medium-range craft, specially designed for tropical use, should have been in the air in June, but last-minute modifications in design made by the licensing firm, A.V. Roe, have resulted in a two-month hold-up.

The AVRO-748 will displace the ancient and honoured Dakota as an IAF transport as well as on the internal passenger and freight services of the Indian Airlines Corporation.

At first the craft will be powered by Rolls-Royce Dart engines imported from Britain. These engines will later be manufactured at the Hindustan factory in Bangalore. Full production is planned at Kanpur for 1966-67, when there are to be four AVROs. The AVROs will roll off the assembly line every month.

**Ingenuity Displayed**  
Production of the prototype is a tribute to Indian engineering ingenuity. Reclaimed and renovated equipment is being used, and the jigs and rigs have been made from discarded steel girders and other materials.

The head of the Kanpur factory is Air Marshal Harinder Singh, who joined the air force as a ground mechanic in his youth.

Last April he produced the first turbo-jet engine of complete Indian design and workmanship at his factory. This engine, with a thrust rating of 2,200 pounds, is said to be the first centrifugal turbine with a canannula combustion chamber.

## Readers' Letters

### TRAFFIC COMPLAINTS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I write to you in desperation, regarding the intolerable conditions prevailing on the No. 33 bus line from Yehuda to town in the morning. Letters and petitions to the company have fallen on deaf ears.

Meanwhile, things are becoming even more acute as expansion and development continue in the part of Givatayim which borders on Yehuda, and whose residents use this line as well.

This morning, for example, 30 of us queued up at the Bank Hapoalim stop. It arrived at 7:55 a.m.; no bus arrived until 8:05. It was loaded to the rafters and of course did not stop. At 8:15 another bus in the same conditions arrived; it too did not stop. Right upon its heels, there came a third — it stopped, though it was fairly full. After we had piled in, the conditions in that bus would not have been passed by the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Is there no way that this monopoly (the Dan Bus Coop.) can be forced to reckon with those who support it?

Yours, etc.

MRS. MEYER PARROW

Tel Aviv, July 16.

**"Dan" Replies**

During the morning hours, when many residents are in a rush to get to their place of work or business, the buses become more crowded, frequently beyond their capacity.

This situation is the lot of all transport lines which have not only in Israel but also in richer and more developed countries.

We, for our part, are doing our best to supply the population with quick and comfortable transport services, using the maximum number of vehicles at our disposal. From this aspect, lines 31 — 38 are no exception.

In view of this complaint, we made a special investigation of the situation at the Bank Hapoalim stop. We learned that the situation is not so desperate as your correspondent believes; passengers do not have to wait any longer than usual.

We hope for improvements in the whole network of our operations with the arrival of new chassis which are ordered and which should arrive this year.

Public Relations Department

Tel Aviv, July 20.

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Now that the Ham-

kasher No. 15 bus route has been extended to Egged's new bus station near Eyal, Ma'omim, let me express the hope that this may also lead to an improvement of this line's service.

During the past few months the operation of bus No. 15 has continually deteriorated. This is especially evident at the station in the dunes of Bat Yam, Holon or Rishon. To deprive Tel Aviv altogether of an airfield for small and medium craft would be a loss to Tel Aviv and to tourism in Israel — not to mention Eilat.

**Alternative Site**

Perhaps an alternative site for an airfield can be found in the sands between Tel Aviv and Hershliya, perhaps in the dunes of Bat Yam, Holon or Rishon. To deprive Tel Aviv altogether of an airfield for small and medium craft would be a loss to Tel Aviv and to tourism in Israel — not to mention Eilat.

**India Makes Supersonic Jets**

By TREVOR DUNN

NEW DELHI —

INDIA will soon become the sixth nation to produce a supersonic jet aircraft. A landmark in Indian aviation history was the recent successful flight of the prototype of the indigenous de-

signed HF-24 Mach-II fighter at Bangalore, in the southern state of Mysore.

The plane was designed by a team of Indian engineers, directed by German Professor Kurt Tank, and fabricated at the state-owned Hindustan aircraft factory in Bangalore. It is powered by two Orpheus turbo-jet engines manufactured at the factory under licence from the British firm of Hawker Siddeley. The factory is also manufacturing Folland Gnat jetfighters for the Indian Air Force.

**Mach-II Ready Soon**

It is believed that six months from now the prototype of the HF-24 Mach-II will be ready for test-flight. In an Air Force repair factory at Kanpur, industrial centre of the North Indian state of Uttar Pradesh, Indian aeronautical engineers are working feverishly to produce an Indian prototype of the British-designed AVRO-748 in time for tests this month. This turbo-prop, short-to-medium-range craft, specially designed for tropical use, should have been in the air in June, but last-minute modifications in design made by the licensing firm, A.V. Roe, have resulted in a two-month hold-up.

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### GEOGRAPHY EXAM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — During the course of my Army service, I studied for the external matriculation examinations. A week before the Geography exam, I asked the official of the Ministry of Education, in Haifa, whether pupils were allowed to take maps with them and I was told this was forbidden.

However, when we got the exam papers, there was a note to the effect that "it is permitted to use the maps used in secondary schools." Accordingly, some of the questions asked could be answered only by using maps. I passed this exam with a "B" mark only.

On May 20 I wrote to the Minister of Education and asked him to give me the chance of taking the exam again soon, or to take into consideration that I worked without maps and upgrade the result.

I want also to point out that external pupils in other parts of the country were informed that they should bring maps.

To this letter I received a confirmation, dated June 2, from the Department of Examinations, saying that the matter was under consideration and that I would be informed of its results.

Though I wrote again to the Department on July 5, no answer was forthcoming. I hope to go to the University in the autumn, if possible, but will not be accepted with this mark.

Maybe this letter to you will produce results.

Yours, etc.

NATHAN HADAN,

Kiryat Bialik, Haifa, July 20.

**Ministry's Reply**

It has not been possible for the Ministry of Education to check Mr. Hadan's complaint, since so long a time elapsed between the examination and the receipt of his letter. Furthermore, he did not furnish the name of the official who had told him that the use of maps was forbidden during the examination. The Ministry would not be permitted.

We should like to point out that examiners and invigilators who were asked their opinion did not believe that failure to use an atlas would have affected the markings in any decisive manner.

**PRICE-MARKINGS**

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Is there necessity for laws requiring the marking and displaying of prices of goods and services offered to the public?

This is a question of great importance to both customer and merchant. In most countries it is accepted practice to mark and display prices without legal compulsion, in some there are laws making it compulsory.

Such a law exists in Israel, but it is far from universal. Now that there is generally an abundance of goods to satisfy demand, the question arises: is this a matter best left to the influence of free competition, and natural improvement in business ethics without legal sanctions, or should the law be maintained and strictly enforced until the practice is generally accepted?

A tenet of the Better Business Bureau (BBB) in Hebrew is that a merchant may display or advertise or sell at any price he wishes so long as he sells at the price which he has displayed or advertised or offered verbally to the public, and that the price is genuine. Unless the advertisement so states, it is assumed that merchandise advertised for sale is in sufficient supply to satisfy any reasonable public demand.

The BBB of Tel Aviv, wants to know the opinions of customers and suppliers on this important matter. Please let us know what you think at Ahumt Bayit Street, Tel. 6360.

Yours, etc.

MAX H. CLYMAN

Executive Secretary

Tel Aviv, August 4.

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